

基本文型

(練習 1) 次の文型の形を S (主語)、V (動詞)、C (補語)、O (目的語) を使って表しなさい。

第 1 文型

第 2 文型

第 3 文型

第 4 文型

第 5 文型

(練習 2) 次の英文が第何文型か答えなさい。

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| (1) Tom looks happy. | 第 | 文型 |
| (2) The news made him sad. | 第 | 文型 |
| (3) Emily went to America to study English. | 第 | 文型 |
| (4) I ran in the park yesterday. | 第 | 文型 |
| (5) My mother cooked us dinner. | 第 | 文型 |
| (6) My sister is a student. | 第 | 文型 |

(練習 3) 次の英文が同じ意味になるように()に適する語句を入れなさい。

- (1) I gave him a book = I gave a book () ().
- (2) My father bought me a new bike = My father bought a new bike () ().
- (3) He made his brother a sandwich. = He made a sandwich () () ().
- (4) She wrote me a letter. = She wrote a letter () ().

(練習 4) 日本文に合うように、()内の語を並べ替えなさい。

- (1) 先生はいつも私たちを「よく働く人たち」と呼ぶ。
(our / calls / always / teacher / us / hard workers)
- (2) 母は私に多くの生きるためのものを与えた。
(a / things / my mother / lot / to / of / gave / live / me).

基本句型

(練習 1) 次の文型の形を S (主語)、V (動詞)、C (補語)、O (目的語) を使って表しなさい。

第 1 文型

S + V

第 2 文型

S + V + C

第 3 文型

S + V + O

第 4 文型

S + V + O + O

第 5 文型

S + V + O + C

(練習 2) 次の英文が第何文型か答えなさい。

- | | |
|---|--------|
| (1) Tom looks happy. | 第 2 文型 |
| (2) The news made him sad. | 第 5 文型 |
| (3) Emily went to America to study English. | 第 3 文型 |
| (4) I ran in the park yesterday. | 第 1 文型 |
| (5) My mother cooked us dinner. | 第 4 文型 |
| (6) My sister is a student. | 第 2 文型 |

(練習 3) 次の英文が同じ意味になるように()に適する語句を入れなさい。

- (1) I gave him a book = I gave a book (to) (him).
- (2) My father bought me a new bike = My father bought a new bike (for) (me).
- (3) He made his brother a sandwich. = He made a sandwich (for) (his) (brother).
- (4) She wrote me a letter. = She wrote a letter (to) (me).

(練習 4) 日本文に合うように、()内の語を並べ替えなさい。

- (1) 先生はいつも私たちを「よく働く人たち」と呼ぶ。
(our / calls / always / teacher / us / hard workers)

Our teacher always calls us hard workers.

- (2) 母は私に多くの生きるためのものを与えた。

(a / things / my mother / lot / to / of / gave / live / me).

My mother gave me a lot of things to live.